Eiken 3 Passives and Actives(2)

Passives and Actives(2)

Active English is when the person/thing doing the verb (action) is said before the verb

Amy **cooks** food for everyone. (*Amy* = person ; **cooks** = verb) *The teacher* **taught** us math. (*The teacher* = person ; **taught** = verb)

Passive English is when the person/thing doing the verb (action) is not said before the verb (sometimes after with "by") ** This form uses: be + p.p. verbFood is **cooked** for everyone (by Amy). (is cooked = verb) We were taught math (by *the teacher*). (were taught = verb)

Fill in the blanks using the **active** *or* **passive** tenses:

ex.) (speak \rightarrow spoke \rightarrow spoken)

- a) Americans <u>speak</u> English.
- b) English <u>is spoken</u> by Americans.

1. (grow \rightarrow grew \rightarrow grown)

- a) Corn ______ on the farm last year (by farmers).
- b) Farmers corn on the farm last year.

2. (sell \rightarrow sold \rightarrow sold)

- a) Newspapers ______ at the station kiosk on Sunday.
- b) The station kiosk ______ newspapers on Sunday.

3. (build \rightarrow built \rightarrow built)

a) This house ______ 50 years ago by my grandfather.b) My grandfather ______ this house 50 years ago.

4. (take \rightarrow took \rightarrow taken)

- a) A photographer ______ our school photos last year.
- b) Our school photos by a photographer last year.

5. (find \rightarrow found \rightarrow found)

- a) The lost cat ______ by a small boy in a park.b) A small boy ______ the lost cat in a park.

6. (give \rightarrow gave \rightarrow given)

- a) Santa Claus _____ presents to kids all over the world.b) Kids all over the world _____ presents by Santa Claus.